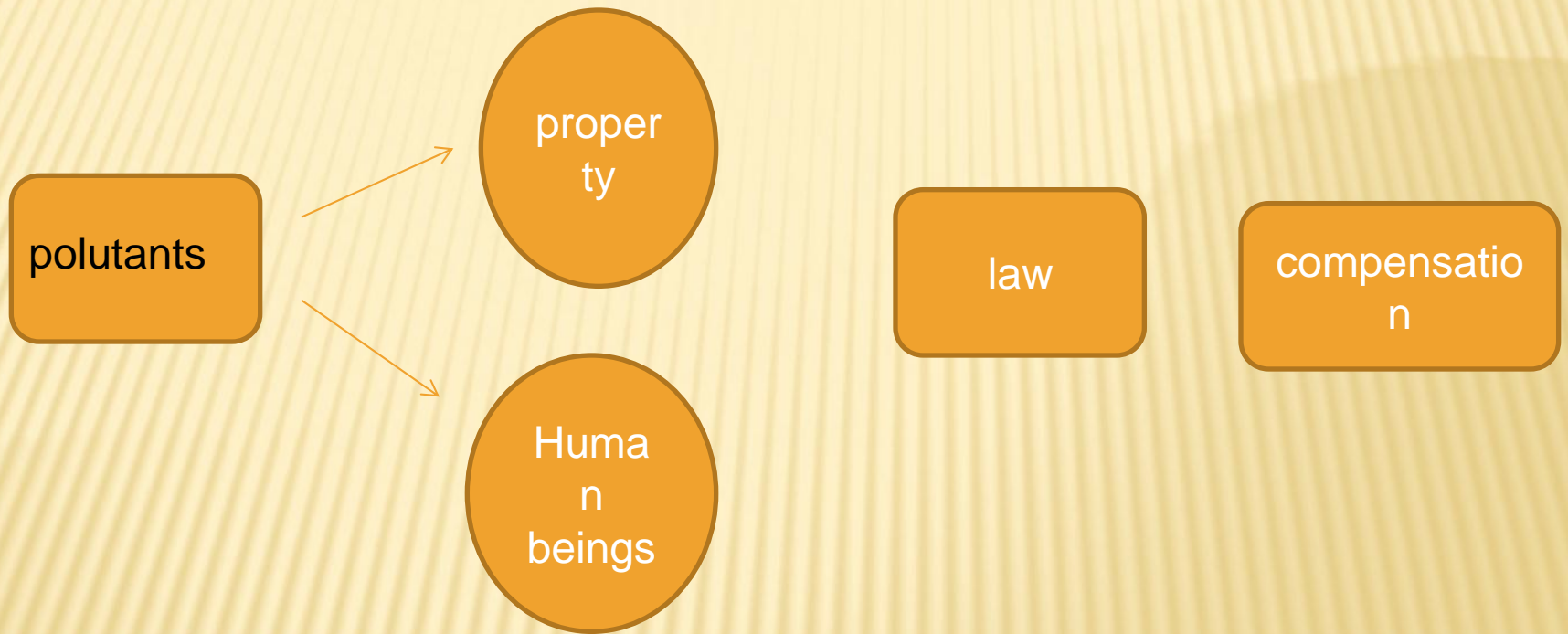


重金属环境污染损害赔偿法律机制研究

**COMPENSATION LAW
FOR HEAVY METAL CAUSED DAMAGES**



Environment

Human

Exposure

Health

CHEMICAL
PHYSICAL
BIOLOGICAL
SOCIAL-PSYCHOLOGICAL



Air

Soil

Water

Food



WORKING ENVIRONMENT

GENERAL ENVIRONMENT

Dose



Effect

Dose – Response (Effect) Relationship

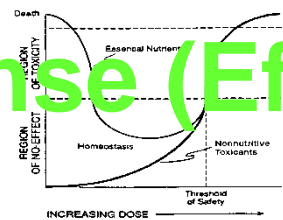
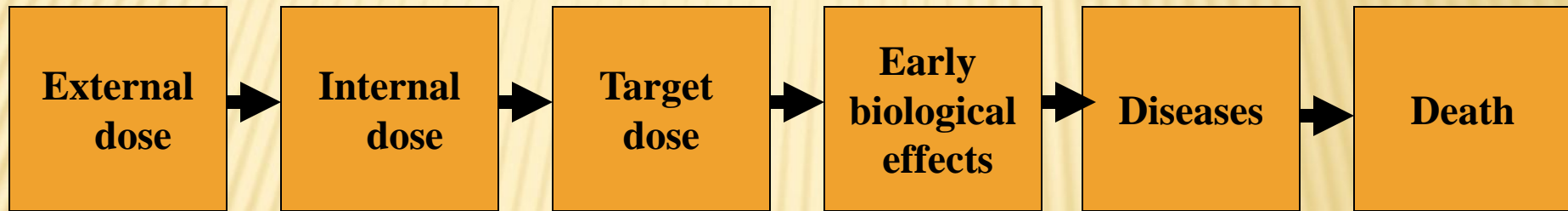


Figure 2-3. Individual dose-response relationship. Dose-response curve for an individual exposed to either an essential substance or a nonnutritive substance.

Exposure

Effects



工作环境 working environmental

职业病 Occupational Diseases

法定职业病 Statutory occupational diseases

职业病诊断机构

occupational diseases Diagnosis organizations

生活环境接触造成的疾病

DISEASES CAUSED BY LIVING ENVIRONMENT EXPOSURE

✘ 环境相关疾病

environment related diseases

environment associated diseases

- × 工业污染
- × Industrial pollution

公害病 (public nuisance diseases)

痛痛病 Itai Itai disease

水俣病 Minamata disease

- × 地球化学 geochemistry

地方病 (endemic disease)

地方性砷中毒 Endemic arsenic poisoning

地方性氟中毒 Endemic fluorosis

地方性甲状腺肿 endemic goiter

地方性克汀病 endemic cretinism

The current main task is to present our country's most important environmental related disease list with a unique name, and corresponding international disease codes (ICD) correspondence.

当前的主要任务是对目前我国最重要的环境相关疾病列表，进行病名汇集和确定唯一的名称，以及相应的国际疾病编码（ICD）对应。

DIAGNOSTIC PRINCIPLES AND STANDARDS

- ✘ metal exposure as a necessary condition
- ✘ particular damage to human health outcomes
- ✘ exclusion of other diseases.

the diagnosis must be collective diagnosis, such as to be composed of three or more with the environment-related disease diagnosis made by a qualified physician collective diagnosis, and diagnosis of the composition, rights and obligations, and may be formulated objections procedures.

重金属环境污染所致人体健康损害的诊断必须为集体诊断，比如需由三名或以上的具备环境相关疾病诊断资质的医师集体作出诊断，并对诊断小组的组成、权利义务以及可出现的异议制订规程。